# Modern Domain Decomposition Methods in Both Space and Time



TECHNISCHE UNIVERSITÄT DARMSTADT

Proposal for a HiWi-Job, Bachelor's thesis, Master's thesis or Projectseminar Study field: Computational Engineering | Computer Science | Electrical Engineering | Mathematics April 2, 2024

## Description

Parallel algorithms play an increasingly vital role in both research and industry for accelerating simulations. Domain Decomposition methods (DDMs), such as *nonoverlapping Schwarz* or *Dirichlet-Neumann/Neumann-Neumann* methods (refer to [1]), are effective approaches for introducing spatial concurrency, thereby facilitating parallel computations. When the problems under examination are not only spatially dependent but also time-dependent, *waveform relaxation* enhances information exchange between different time steps [2, 3]. This, in turn, enhances additional concurrency in time when combined with *Parareal* methods.

The objective of this project is to implement selected algorithms from the provided references and evaluate their performance using discretized benchmark problems.

## Prerequisites

Motivation and interest in numerical methods, as well as experience in programming numerical algorithms (e.g., time integration), are essential. Proficiency in Matlab, C++, or Python is also required.

## References

- [1] A. Toselli and O. B. Widlund, "Domain Decomposition Methods Algorithms and Theory", Volume 34 of Springer Series in Computational Mathematics, 2005.
- [2] M.J. Gander, YL. Jiang & RJ. Li, "Parareal Schwarz Waveform Relaxation Methods" In: Domain Decomposition Methods in Science and Engineering XX, 2013.
- [3] B. Song, YL. Jiang & X. Wang, "Analysis of two new Parareal Algorithms based on the Dirichlet-Neumann/Neumann-Neumann Waveform Relaxation Method for the Heat equation", *Numer Algor*, 2021.

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#### Weighted Core Areas:



